# Exhibit D-1

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PerDiemCo LLC v. NexTraq
PERDIEM Co., LLC's PRELIMINARY INFRINGEMENT CONTENTIONS
U.S. Patent No. 10,397,789

This claim chart demonstrates NexTraq's infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,397,789 and provides notice of such infringement, by comparing each element of the asserted claims to corresponding components, aspects, and/or features of the Accused Instrumentalities. These claim charts include information provided by way of example, and not by way of limitation.

"Accused Instrumentalities" as used herein refers to herein provide event-based notifications/alerts based on locations of fleets of vehicles, equipment, objects, drivers, and other assets equipped with sensors or tags (the Assets).

- 1. NexTraq offers the following tracking products and services (the Accused Instrumentalities), including but not limited to NexTraq® Fleet Tracking solution (<a href="https://www.nextraq.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/NexTraq\_New\_User\_Quick\_Start\_Guide.pdf">https://www.nextraq.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/NexTraq\_New\_User\_Quick\_Start\_Guide.pdf</a>), which provides data to NexTraq® Web Services (<a href="http://www.discretewireless.com/resources/APIReference.pdf">https://www.discretewireless.com/resources/APIReference.pdf</a>) for use in various platforms and solutions that support:
  - (a) NexTraq®'s Fleet Visibility and Productivity products, services and solutions which are used for vehicle tracking (https://www.nextraq.com/services/vehicle-tracking/), asset tracking <a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/vehicle-tracking/</a>), asset tracking <a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/</a>), geofencing and mapping (https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/), sensors (<a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/</a>), geofencing and mapping (https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/), sensors (<a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/</a>), geofencing and mapping (https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/</a>), sensors (<a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/sensors/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/sensors/</a>) and integration with third party platforms, solutions and/or applications (https://www.nextraq.com/services/integration/);
  - (b) NexTraq® View<sup>TM</sup> and NexTraq® Connect<sup>TM</sup> mobile apps which are used by mobile work force (https://www.nextraq.com/services/mobile-apps/);
  - (c) NexTraq® Fleet Defender (<a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/fleet-defender">https://www.nextraq.com/services/fleet-defender</a>/) and NexTraq® Dashcam<sup>TM</sup>

    (<a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/dashcam">https://www.nextraq.com/services/dashcam</a>/) which are used for drive safety;

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#### PerDiemCo LLC v. NexTraq PERDIEM Co., LLC's Preliminary Infringement Contentions U.S. Patent No. 10,397,789

(d) NexTraq® Driver ID, which is used for Automatic Driver Assignment (<a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/automatic-driver-assignment/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/automatic-driver-assignment/</a>)

#### NexTraq "Mobile Tracking Devices" and/or "Mobile Devices" means:

The Accused Instrumentalities track the Assets, which are attached to or carried by mobile devices, including but not limited to:

- 1-Vehicle Trackers Family of products (e.g., VT-2300, VT-3030, VT-2630, VT-3640)
- 2-Asset Trackers Family of products (e.g., AT-730, AT-5100)
- 3-Trailer Trackers (e.g., TT-2830)
- 4-GPS Tracking Devices (e.g., LMU26H201-NXT01)
- 5-Other GPS and sensor, e.g., temperature sensor, equipped mobile devices.

The analysis set forth below is based only upon information from publicly available resources regarding the Infringing Instrumentalities. An analysis of NexTraq's (or other third parties') technical documentation, and/or software source code, may assist in fully identifying all infringing features and functionality. Accordingly, PerDiemCo reserves the right to supplement this infringement analysis once such information is made available to PerDiemCo. Furthermore, PerDiemCo reserves the right to revise this infringement analysis, as appropriate, upon issuance of a court order construing any terms recited in the asserted claim.

Unless otherwise noted, PerDiemCo alleges that NexTraq directly infringes the '789 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by selling, offering to sell, making, using, and/or importing the Infringing Instrumentalities. The following exemplary analysis demonstrates that infringement. Unless otherwise noted, PerDiemCo further contends that the evidence below supports a finding of indirect or contributory infringement under 35 U.S.C. §§ 271(b) and/or (c), in conjunction with other evidence of liability under one or more of those subsections. NexTraq makes, uses, sells, imports, or offers for sale in the United States, or has made, used, sold, imported, or offered for sale in the past, without authority, or induces others to make, use, sell, import, or offer for sale in the past, without authority products, equipment, or services that infringe claims the '789 patent, including without limitation, the Accused Instrumentalities.

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PERDIEM Co., LLC's Preliminary Infringement Contentions
U.S. Patent No. 10,397,789

Unless otherwise noted, PerDiemCo alleges that each element of each claim asserted herein is literally met through NexTraq's provision of the Accused Instrumentalities. However, to the extent that NexTraq attempts to allege that any asserted claim element is not literally met, PerDiemCo believes and contends that such elements are met under the doctrine of equivalents. More specifically, in its investigation and analysis of the Infringing Instrumentalities, PerDiemCo did not identify any substantial differences between the elements of the patent claim and the corresponding features of the Infringing Instrumentalities, as set forth herein. In each instance, the identified feature of the Infringing Instrumentalities performs at least substantially the same function in substantially the same way to achieve substantially the same result as the corresponding claim element.

To the extent the chart of an asserted claim relies on evidence about certain specifically identified Accused Instrumentalities, PerDiemCo asserts that, on information and belief, any similarly functioning instrumentalities also infringes the charted claim. PerDiemCo reserves the right to amend this infringement analysis based on other products made, used, sold, imported, or offered for sale by NexTraq. PerDiemCo also reserves the right to amend this infringement analysis by citing other claims of the '789 patent, not listed in the claim chart, that are infringed by the Accused Instrumentalities. PerDiemCo further reserves the right to amend this infringement analysis by adding, subtracting, or otherwise modifying content in the "Accused Instrumentalities" column of each chart.

Claim	US Patent	Description of the Infringement
	10,397,789	
Indep	A method for	NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform is a cloud-based solution for tracking assets using a standard Internet connection. On
	controlling	information and belief, the Accused Instrumentalities use applications, storage, on-demand services, computer networks,
Cl. 1	conveyance of	including servers and databases or other resources that are accessed with the Internet connection through on-premise or
	event	another provider's shared cloud computing framework, including servers and databases administered by third parties.
1-p	notifications	On information and belief, the Accused Instrumentalities use an access identity and management (IAM) services to
	based on a first	securely control access to S resources used by NexTraq's cloud-based solution. More specifically, the Accused
	level of	Instrumentalities use the IAM to control who is authenticated (signed in) and authorized (has permissions) to use the
	administrative	resources.
	privileges used	
	by a tracking	
	service	
	administrator of	
	a tracking	
	service provided	

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	over a first network of computing device to authorized users who track mobile devices identified in a database (DB) by mobile device IDs (DIDs), wherein the mobile devices are carried by corresponding	Service Personnel Supervisors/Managers  NexTraq Platform FLEET Mobile  NexTraq Fleet Tracking Platform Overview
	carriers, including objects, vehicles, animals or persons identified by carrier IDs (CIDs) in groups identified by corresponding group IDs (GIDs) in the DB, the method comprising the steps of:	NexTraq Fleet Tracking Platform  This chapter introduces the NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform with an overview of its function and requirements. GPS vehicle tracking has developed into an essential tool for managing fleets. The NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform is a cloud-based solution which provides an efficient and cost-effective method to track your vehicle or fleet using a standard Internet connection.  Once the NexTraq hardware, known as a mobile unit, is installed in a vehicle, it receives and sends data wirelessly. Data includes vehicle location and operational status, such as speed or time stopped. The NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform collects data from the mobile units which you can monitor and report on through the NexTraq web application and an Internet connection. The figure below illustrates the flow of data from locating the vehicle to the map information in the NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform on your computer screen.

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		(Source: Page No. 9 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
		What is NexTraq's tech stack?
		NexTraq uses these technologies: Microsoft Sharepoint 2013,
		Crazy Egg, Dell PowerEdge T100 Tower Server, Dell PowerEdge
		R805 Rack Server, Dell PowerEdge R715 Rack Server, Amazon
		AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM) <u>See More</u>
		(Source: Page No. 4 of <a href="https://www.infotelligent.com/company/verizon-networkfleet/company/3485751">https://www.infotelligent.com/company/verizon-networkfleet/company/3485751</a> )
		On information and belief, the Accused Instrumentalities currently use NexTraq's tracking applications executed by servers of a database management system (DBMS) constituting DBMS Applications (DBMSAs), including NexTraq® Fleet Tracking applications (the Accused Applications), which rely on managed database services used in an on-premise data warehouse solution.  On information and belief, NexTraq is re-platforming its Fleet Tracking platform so that the Accused Instrumentalities would transition to using AWS native services such as AWS Relational Database Service (RDS), a managed database service provided by AWS databases (DB) and AWS Redshift, Oracle, MS SQL, etc.

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement	
Claim		Description of the Intringement  NexTraq	
		<ul> <li>Design and build enterprise data solutions and applications in service of data analyst and data scientist needs for advanced analytics in the cloud</li> <li>Design and build fault tolerant data pipelines from acquisition to consumption using a combination of AWS native services, Python, Java, and existing on-premise acquisition tools (Informatica, MS SQL, etc.)</li> <li>Analyze, re-architect and re-platform on-premise data warehouse solutions to data platforms in AWS.</li> <li>Conduct detail assessments of current state data platforms and create an appropriate transition path to AWS.</li> </ul> Qualifications:	
		(5) + years experience building enterprise data management or data warehouse solutions or equivalent (2) + years experience building enterprise data pipelines using AWS native services and/or Python/Java.     Experienced Technical Proficiency with the following relational data sources: AWS Redshift, AWS RDS, Oracle, MS SQL, MS Access, MS Excel     Experienced Technical Proficiency with the following AWS services: S3, Lambda, Glue, Cloudwatch, Cloudformation, Kinesis, Athena, EMR, IAM, SQS, SNS	
		(Source: Page No. 1 of <a href="https://employzone.com/job-view/us-ga-atlanta/cleengineer/dayforcehcm/9505416277?ez">https://employzone.com/job-view/us-ga-atlanta/cleengineer/dayforcehcm/9505416277?ez</a> source=alert&ez campaign=dail	

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description	on of the Inf	ringement	-								
		objects/as	sets/vehicles sets/vehicles t	s carry mess locations	obile trac	cking	devices/r	nobile de	vices ide	entified b	y Hardware	sets/vehicles. T	
		Edit Name	Hardware ID 4	Map Color \$	Odometer \$	Type \$	Fuel Type \$	VIN \$	License \$	Driver	Assigned Fleets		
		Bus BJ398X	5333277398	-		Wahoo2	Gasoline			Bannon, Jason			
		Stingra 911X	1000000911	_		VT- 2200-1	Gasoline			Glover, Terry			
		Truck T1203G	5008781203		34,374 mi	Wahoo2	Gasoline	ABCDEFGHIJK	ABC123	Albertson, Brandon	Trucks		
		Truck T1600G	16000000	_	21,911 mi	Wahoo2	Gasoline			Bell, Alice	Trucks, North Atlanta		
		Truck T3560G	5003703560	-		Wahoo2	Diesel	XXXXX	ZZZZ	Johnson, Alvin			
		Truck T6950X	9003576950		37,000 mi	Wahoo2	Gasoline			Green, Mary	Trucks, South Atlanta, Training Fleet 1		
		Truck T7830X	9110953180	_	36,701 mi	Wahoo2	Gasoline			Jeralds, Wilma	Trucks		
			<b>66: Mobile</b> age No. 182		ww.alltrac	ckusa.c	com/RTH	user guid	l <u>e.pdf</u> )				

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Claim	US Patent	Description of the Infringement
	10,397,789	
		The Mobile List includes the following information on each mobile unit:
		Mobile name
		<ul> <li>Hardware ID</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Map color associated with this mobile in map labels</li> </ul>
		Odometer reading
		<ul> <li>Type of mobile device</li> </ul>
		Fuel type used in the mobile unit
		<ul> <li>VIN number of the vehicle</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>License number of the vehicle</li> </ul>
		Name of the driver
		(Source: Page No. 182 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf</a> )
		Mobile Devices Equipped with Location Information Sources 1-Vehicle Trackers Family of products (e.g., VT-2300, VT-3030, VT-2630, VT-3640) 2-Asset Trackers Family of products (e.g., AT-730, AT-5100) 3-Trailer Trackers (e.g., TT-2830) 4-GPS Tracking Devices (e.g., LMU26H201-NXT01)
		The following flags are applicable to all mobile units:
		■ G - GPS Lock. The mobile unit has locked on the signal of at least three satellites to calculate a position (latitude and longitude) and to track movement.
		(Source: Page No. 27 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
		Fleet tracking technology is based off of three basic systems: Global positioning satellite location services, wireless data transfer and mapping through web applications. A box installed inside a vehicle reads its GPS location, direction of travel and speed. The box then uses a connection with cell towers to relay the GPS information to a data server, where it is translated by software into an interface that can be understood by an end user.
		(Source: Page No. 1 of https://www.nextraq.com/resource/hvac-companies-win-with-gps-fleet-management/)

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		GPS VEHICLE TRACKERS FOR EVERY PURPOSE  The NexTraq® Vehicle Tracker VT-3030  A versatile OBD-II telematics device for simplified GPS fleet management.  The NexTraq® Vehicle Tracker VT-3030 is an easy-to-install, flexible OBD telematics device, it is an ideal solution for the passenger or light-duty vehicle applications where access to the vehicle diagnostics interface (OBD-II) is essential for monitoring vehicle health and driver behavior.  (Source: Page No. 2 of https://www.nextraq.com/services/vehicle-tracking/)
		THE NEXTRAQ® VEHICLE TRACKER  VT-3640  Robust telematics device built for dynamic flexibility.  The NexTraq® Vehicle Tracker VT-3640 is a next generation telematics device that can take sensors, Garmin connections, and be used as a three-wired connector. Equipped with built-in ECU (Engine Control Unit) vehicle interface technologies, odometer, and engine diagnostic trouble codes (DTC) for both light and heavy-duty vehicles.

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		(Source: Page No. 3 of <a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/vehicle-tracking/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/vehicle-tracking/</a> )
		THE NEXTRAQ® VEHICLE TRACKER
		VT-2630
		Leading edge fleet tracker for advanced fleet management with extensive capabilities.
		The NexTraq® Vehicle Tracker VT-2630 is a fleet tracking device incorporating a powerful processing engine, LTE Cat 1 connectivity and built-in triple-axis accelerometer. Hidden from your driver's view, it's optimal for measuring driver behavior, vehicle performance and location throughout the day.
		(Source: Page No. 2 of https://www.nextraq.com/services/vehicle-tracking/)  Nextrag PN: DW-00-A006 REV: B 1-1000017648  The state of th
		(Source: Page No. 1 of https://www.ebay.com/itm/272838073110)

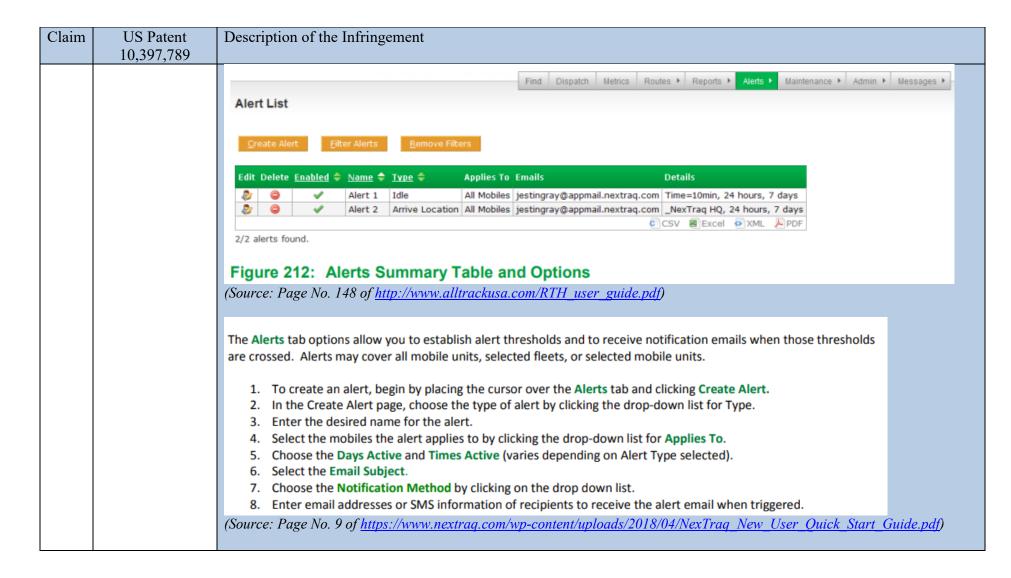
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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	10,397,789	Certified for use in the harshest conditions by the U.S. Department of Defense, this intrinsically-safe device features a built-in solar panel to help ensure battery life for up to ten years. NexTraq® Solar Asset Tracker (AT-5200) is a superior choice for use in remote conditions within virtually every industry.  (Source: Page No. 1 of <a href="https://www.nextrag.com/services/asset-tracking/">https://www.nextrag.com/services/asset-tracking/</a> )
		The NexTraq® Asset Tracker (AT-730) is an LTE-enabled, battery-operated, cellular asset tracker designed for multiyear deployment. Simple to install, this tracking device is perfect for unpowered assets in extreme and rugged environments.  (Source: Page No. 2 of https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/)

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		The NexTraq® SmartOne C Satellite Asset Tracker (AT-5100) is a satellite-managed asset tracker that utilizes comparative GPS
		positions and sensors to gather and transmit asset status information.  (Source: Page No. 2 of https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/)
		The NexTraq® Trailer Tracker (TT-2830) is a versatile asset tracker built for flexibility, with extensive monitoring capabilities to meet your needs. With a record of excellent field performance, it's ideal for assets. It is ideal for assets that are tethered but may sit disconnected to power sources for extended periods of time.
		(Source: Page No. 3 of https://www.nextraq.com/services/asset-tracking/)

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		(Source: Page No. 1 of https://www.ebay.com/itm/174395543130?chn=ps&norover=1&mkevt=1&mkrid=711-213727-13078-0&mkcid=2&itemid=174395543130&targetid=4580359295528874&device=c&mktype=&googleloc=&poi=&campaignid=437225724&mkgroupid=1228154759183859&rlsatarget=pla-4580359295528874&abcld=9300907&merchantid=51291&msclkid=ac556c89a9351a832f4c0fa25eb06e08)  As provider of the above identified tracking services, NexTraq (or an administrators employed by NexTraq) uses first level of administrative privilege to control conveyance of event notifications, i.e., alerts.
		Event Notifications/Alerts
		Alerts Tab
		The Alerts tab options allow you to establish alert thresholds and to send notification emails when those thresholds are crossed. Alerts may cover all mobile units, selected fleets, or selected mobile units. Alerts may be sent to any email-enabled computer or other Internet capable device. The units for the speed alert (miles or kilometers) are defined in User Preferences.
		(Source: Page No. 148 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf</a> )



Create Alert	
General	
Type: Arrive Location   This alert notifies you when the selected mobiles stop w	ithin a user defined location.
Name: Alert 2	
Enabled ☑	
Options	
Applies To:   <all mobiles=""></all>	
Location: Select Location	
Select Location	
Schedule	
Days Active: 7 days/week Su Su W Mo Tu W We Th Fr Sa	
Times Active: 24 hr/day  Times will be interpreted according to your "Display track times in" user preference.	
Notification	
Email Subject: Alert Name - Mobile Name	
Notification Method: E-Mail (PlainText)	
Email Recipients: Type to search for users	^
	~
SMS Recipients: Type to search for users	
	^
SMS requires users to have mobile	
phone numbers on AT&T or Vertzon.	V
Save Alert Save and Create Cancel	

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		Geofencing
		Powered by Google™ Maps, NexTraq's geofencing technology allows you to create a virtual boundary around jobsites, vendors, customer locations—even areas you don't want your vehicles to enter. When your vehicles enter or exit these geofenced areas, you'll receive an alert. How can geofencing help your business?
		<ul> <li>Arrival and departure times: Let's say you want to know when your employees are on a jobsite. By drawing a geofence around the site, you can set up alerts to easily monitor when your employees arrive or leave from that location. Not only that, you can monitor for unauthorized vehicle use during working hours.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Payroll and time management: For payroll purposes and billing accuracy, geofences are a game changer. Automatic alerts can be used to notify you when your vehicles arrive and depart from a jobsite. This creates a virtual time card, logging the time spent on the job. This can prove to be beneficial for employees who are paid by the hour or service workers who have charge-out rates.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Asset protection: Problems with unauthorized use of company vehicles puts more than your asset at risk. A vehicle used after-hours or without permission can result in liability issues, increased insurance premiums, damaged property, and increased downtime. Triggered alerts can be used to notify you when a vehicle or piece of equipment moves outside of a geofenced area. This not only provides additional security, it offers peace of mind that your vehicles are safe.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Stolen equipment: When a piece of equipment or a vehicle is moved outside of your geofence, you can receive an alert to notify you right when this action occurs. These alerts will only notify you so while the thieves may think they are getting away with your equipment, you know their location and can alert the police, saving you a great deal of money.</li> </ul>
		(Source: Page No. 1 of <a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/geofencing-mapping/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/geofencing-mapping/</a> )
		As such, NexTraq provides tracking services over a first network of computing devices.

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		Service Personnel  Supervisors/Managers  NexTraq Platform FLEETMobile*)  Figure 1: NexTraq Fleet Tracking Platform Overview (Source: Page No. 9 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH user_guide.pdf)  In this way, NexTraq provides access to data used by its authorized users who track the mobile devices carried by the mobile objects/assets/vehicles.  Authorized users identified by user IDs
		Users must be defined in order to have access to the NexTraq platform. Account Administrators will be able to add and update Users from the Admin tab. The User List contains all the users associated with the current account.  (Source: Page No. 207 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		New User Information  First Name: Joe Last Name: Joenes@demotransport.com Username: Joejones Password: Confirm Password: Force Reset Password on Next Login Time Zone: Eastern & Indiana (GMT-500)  Time Zone User Daylight Savings Linked Driver: [Not Linked]  User Can View Unassigned Mobiles  Your Save grad Create User Can View Unassigned Mobiles  Your must have these permissions Save Save grad Create Cincel  Figure 308: New User Information  (Source: Page No. 209 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		<ul> <li>12. In the Tab Permissions box, all checkboxes are checked by default except the Dispatch Tab and Metrics box. Check the Dispatch Tab box if the user will have the NexTraq Dispatch solution. Check the Metrics box if the user will have permission to run the Metrics Dashboard. Uncheck the other boxes according to the user's permissions.</li> <li>13. If the user you are creating should have access to all tabs and the ability to create</li> </ul>
		other users, check the box for Account Administrator.
		(Source: Page No. 209 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
		The mobile devices identified by hardware ids are carried by mobile objects/assets/vehicles which are identified bt carrier IDs, VIN no.  Mobile Objects/Assets identified by OIDs
		Edit Mobile
		Mobile Information  Name: Truck 1 Hardware ID: A1000013C5D1E4  Map Color: Blue-Violet  This will be the text color of the mobile label.  VIN: 95485XD54WS358F7  License Plate: NexTraq1  Fuel Card Number: 9561 (4 digit card #)  Icon: Edit  (Source: Page No. 3 of https://www.nextraq.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/NexTraq New User Quick Start Guide.pdf)

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		As subscribers of the services provided by the Accused Instrumentalities, the authorized users are employed by customers of NexTraq in different customer groups. These customer groups are identified in the on-premise data warehouse or the AWS database (DB) by corresponding group IDs (GIDs), such as company name, i.e., a group identification code.  Group identified by Group ID (GID)
		Account & User Information
		At the top of each screen your company name, NexTraq account number, and current user will appear. In addition, date and time of the last login, the current revision number of the NexTraq platform application, and the user/driver link (if applicable) will be displayed.
		NexTraq  DW - Demo Transport & Package [800186], Mary Green [magreen] Logged in: Wednesday, April 18, 2012 4:46:44 PM EDT Current Revision: 15653
		Figure 7: Account and User Information
		(Source: Page No. 18 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf</a> )
		Account & Contact Information
		Account Information  Account ID: 800186
		Company Name: DW - Demo Transport & Package  Distributor Company Name: [QA) Ellis Fleetworks Distributor Rep Name: SalesRep, Role
		Distributor Email: wellis@efleetworks.com
		(Source: Page No. 199 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
1-a	(a) using the first level of administrative privileges to provides access authorization to user accounts of the tracking service in response to received log in requests that contain IDs and passwords of the authorized users of the groups;	See 1-p for tracking service, event notifications, a first network of computing device, first level of administrative privileges, mobile devices, mobile device IDs (DIDs), carriers, carrier IDs (CIDs) groups, group IDs (GIDs), authorized users, DB, and DBMSA.  NexTraq (or the administrator employed by NexTraq) uses first level of administrative privileges to provides access authorization to user accounts served by the Accused Instrumentalities in response to received log in requests that contain IDs and passwords of the authorized users of the groups.  Authorized user accounts

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	10,337,709	New User    User Information

Claim	US Patent	Description of the Infringement
	10,397,789	
		Logging Into NexTraq Fleet Tracking Platform
		NexTraq*
		Username:
		Password:
		☐ Remember me for two weeks
		Forgot Password? Log in
		Figure 2: Login Options
		(Source: Page No. 14 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
		To access the NewTree Clock Treeting platforms was the logic address.
		To access the NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform, use the login address:  http://go.nextraq.com/login.html
		To log into the application:
		Type your user name in the Username text box.
		2. Type your password in the Password text box.
		NOTE: If you do not have a username and/or password, please contact NexTraq
		Customer Support for assistance.
		(Source: Page No. 14 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
1-b	(b) based on the	See 1-p for tracking service, event notifications, a first network of computing device, first level of administrative
	login requests,	privileges, mobile devices, mobile device IDs (DIDs), carriers, carrier IDs (CIDs) groups, group IDs (GIDs), authorized
	providing access authorization to	users, DB, and DBMSA.
	the user accounts	See 1-a for login request and user accounts.
	using a first	See 1 a for fogni request and user accounts.
	database	Based on the login requests, access authorization is granted to user accounts served by the Accused Applications. The
	management	Accused Applications are executed on one or more central or distributed servers, including on-premise data warehouse

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	system application (DBMSA) executed on one or more central or distributed	or AWS, which are figured for performing functions based on multiple levels of administrative privileges, including the first level of administrative privilege used by NexTraq's and second levels of administrative privileges used by NexTraq's customers.
	servers configured to use the DBMSA for performing functions based on multiple levels of administrative privileges including the first level of administrative	
1-с	privileges; (c) based on the first level of administrative privileges, giving a second level of	See 1-p for tracking service, event notifications, a first network of computing device, first level of administrative privileges, mobile devices, mobile device IDs (DIDs), carriers, carrier IDs (CIDs) groups, group IDs (GIDs), authorized users, DB, and DBMSA.  See 1-a for login request and user accounts.
	administrative privileges to perform group administrative functions in a	See 1-b for central or distributed servers and performing functions based on multiple levels of administrative privileges.  NexTraq's first level of administrative privileges is used to give a second level of administrative privileges to perform group administrative functions in a group identified by a GID at each customer level.

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	group identified by a GID, which	Second level of administrative privilege use for group administrative functions
	are not performed using the first level of administrative privileges,	As used in this Agreement, the terms "you" and "your" refer to the customer indicated on the Order Form; "we," "us," "our" "NexTraq" and similar terms refer to NEXTRAQ, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, and its Affiliates; "Affiliates" means any existing or future legal entity which, directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with NexTraq with the notion of control consisting of the power to direct the management and policies of the legal entity whether through the ownership of a fraction of the share (Source: Page No. 1 of <a href="https://www.nextraq.com/terms-and-conditions/">https://www.nextraq.com/terms-and-conditions/</a> )
	wherein members of the group include 1) a group administrator having a group administrator account who is authorized by the tracking service administrator to use the second level of administrative privileges and 2) an authorized user in the group	3.3 We will assign you, and you will be responsible for controlling, username(s) and password(s) which permit you, your employees and independent contractors, access to the Platform and, if we have accepted an Order Form for online Services, access to and interaction with those Services and related APIs. You are responsible for ensuring that usernames and passwords are not shared or used by more than one individual.  (Source: https://www.nextraq.com/terms-and-conditions/)  Users must be defined in order to have access to the NexTraq platform. Account Administrators will be able to add and update Users from the Admin tab. The User List contains all the users associated with the current account.    Maintenance
	having a user account who is not authorized to use the second	

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
a	level of administrative privileges;	Perform administrative tasks within the NexTraq Fleet Tracking Platform. Here you may define zones and locations, edit driver and mobile information, establish fleet membership, define users and modify contact information.  (Source: Page No. 18 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH</a> user guide.pdf)
		Admin Tab  The Admin tab options allow you to edit, update, and maintain the application's data. You can perform the following administrative tasks on the Admin tab:  Create, name, modify, delete, and set expiration dates for Locations Create, name, modify, delete, and set expiration dates for Zones Name Mobiles and edit mobile unit information Create Fuel Purchase records Create, modify, and delete Driver information Create, modify, and delete Fleets Make Driver-mobile assignments Edit Account contact information Maintain Fuel Information Activate Fuel Cards Create, edit, and delete custom map layers Create and edit Users.  (Source: Page No. 168 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)  The functions performed by the group administrator at a customer's level are not performed at system level by NexTraq using its first level of administrative privileges.  The members of the group include  1) a group administrator having a group administrator account who is authorized by the tracking service administrator to use the second level of administrative privileges.

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	, ,	Group Administrator
		As used in this Agreement, the terms "you" and "your" refer to the customer indicated on the Order Form; "we," "us," "our" "NexTraq" and similar terms refer to NEXTRAQ, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, and its Affiliates; "Affiliates" means any existing or future legal entity which, directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with NexTraq with the notion of control consisting of the power to direct the management and policies of the legal entity whether through the ownership of a fraction of the share (Source: Page No. 1 of <a href="https://www.nextraq.com/terms-and-conditions/">https://www.nextraq.com/terms-and-conditions/</a> )
		If you are designated as Account Administrator, you will see an additional option on the menu for creating custom mobile fields, Manage Mobile Fields.
		(Source: Page No. 168 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
		3.3 We will assign you, and you will be responsible for controlling, username(s) and password(s) which permit you, your employees and independent contractors, access to the Platform and, if we have accepted an Order Form for online Services, access to and interaction with those Services and related APIs. You are responsible for ensuring that usernames and passwords are not shared or used by more than one individual.
		(Source: https://www.nextrag.com/terms-and-conditions/)
		To create or edit a custom map layer:
		1. Log in as an Account Administrator.
		2. Choose Account from the Admin tab.
		(Source: Page No. 203 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
		2) an authorized user in the group having a user account who is not authorized to use the second level of administrative privileges.

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement	
		A user assigned "Account Administrator" role can be a group administrator authorized functions associated with the second level of administrative privilege and another may not have such functions.	•
		Users	
		Users must be defined in order to have access to the NexTraq platform. Account Administrators will be able to add and update Users from the Admin tab. The User List contains all the users associated with the current account.	
		(Source: Page No. 207 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)	

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		User Information

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		12. In the Tab Permissions box, all checkboxes are checked by default except the Dispatch Tab and Metrics box. Check the Dispatch Tab box if the user will have the NexTraq Dispatch solution. Check the Metrics box if the user will have permission to run the Metrics Dashboard. Uncheck the other boxes according to the user's permissions.
		13. If the user you are creating should have access to all tabs and the ability to create other users, check the box for Account Administrator.
		(Source: Page No. 209 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
1-d	(d) providing access authorization to the administrator account before performing the group administrative functions using the second level of administrative privileges;	See 1-p for tracking service, event notifications, a first network of computing device, first level of administrative privileges, mobile devices, mobile device IDs (DIDs), carriers, carrier IDs (CIDs) groups, group IDs (GIDs), authorized users, DB, and DBMSA.  See 1-a for login request and user accounts.  See 1-b for central or distributed servers and performing functions based on multiple levels of administrative privileges.  See 1-c for second level of administrative privileges, group administrator, group administrator account and group administrative functions.  Access authorization is provided to the administrator account before performing the group administrative functions using the second level of administrative privileges.
		Access to authorized user accounts
		If you are designated as Account Administrator, you will see an additional option on the menu for creating custom mobile fields, Manage Mobile Fields.  (Source: Page No. 168 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf</a> )

#### Case 1:23-mi-99999-UNA Document 124-8 Filed 01/13/23 Page 32 of 59

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		As used in this Agreement, the terms "you" and "your" refer to the customer indicated on the Order Form; "we," "us," "our" "NexTraq" and similar terms refer to NEXTRAQ, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, and its Affiliates; "Affiliates" means any existing or future legal entity which, directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with NexTraq with the notion of control consisting of the power to direct the management and policies of the legal entity whether through the ownership of a fraction of the share (Source: Page No. 1 of <a href="https://www.nextraq.com/terms-and-conditions/">https://www.nextraq.com/terms-and-conditions/</a> )
		3.3 We will assign you, and you will be responsible for controlling, username(s) and password(s) which permit you, your employees and independent contractors, access to the Platform and, if we have accepted an Order Form for online Services, access to and interaction with those Services and related APIs. You are responsible for ensuring that usernames and passwords are not shared or used by more than one individual.
		(Source: https://www.nextraq.com/terms-and-conditions/)
		To create or edit a custom map layer:
		1. Log in as an Account Administrator.
		2. Choose Account from the Admin tab.  (Source: Page No. 203 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
		(Source, Tuge 110, 203 of http://www.aumachasa.com/1/111 user_gatae.pag)

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		Logging Into NexTraq Fleet Tracking Platform
		NexTraq
		Username: Password:
		Remember me for two weeks
		Forgot Password? Log In
		Figure 2: Login Options
		(Source: Page No. 14 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
		To log into the application:
		Type your user name in the Username text box.
		2. Type your password in the Password text box.
		NOTE: If you do not have a username and/or password, please contact NexTraq Customer Support for assistance.
		For your username and password to be automatically remembered by the application, check the Remember me for two weeks checkbox. When you access the application during the next 14
		days, your username and password will be recalled automatically, and you will log directly into
		the Find screen of the NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform.
1	(): ( ):	(Source: Page No. 14 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
1-e	(e) interfacing over one or more	See 1-p for tracking service, event notifications, a first network of computing device, first level of administrative privileges, mobile devices, mobile device IDs (DIDs), carriers, carrier IDs (CIDs) groups, group IDs (GIDs), authorized
	over one or more	users, DB, and DBMSA.

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
Claim	wireless networks with 1) a first mobile device identified by a first DID to receive a first location information comprising information indicating 1) locations of a first carrier of the first mobile device having a first CID and 2) a first movement by the first carrier and 2) a second mobile device identified by a	See 1-a for login request and user accounts.  See 1-b for central or distributed servers and performing functions based on multiple levels of administrative privileges.  See 1-c for second level of administrative privileges, group administrator, group administrator account and group administrative functions.  See 1-d for access authorization to the administrator account.  Interface over wireless networks with mobile devices, i.e., a first and a second mobile device, having corresponding DIDs is used for locating identified mobile devices carried by objects/assets/vehicles and movements of the objects/assets/vehicles.  Next Tag Servers  Wireless Networks  Service Personnel  Supervisors/Managers
	second DID to receive a second information comprising information	FLEET Dispatch 1)  NexTraq Platform FLEET Mobile 1)
	indicating	Figure 1: NexTraq Fleet Tracking Platform Overview  (Source: Page No. 9 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement	
	1) locations of a second carrier of the second	Asset Locations	
	mobile device having a second CID and ii) a second movement by the second carrier;	Fleet tracking technology is based off of three basic systems: Global positioning satellite location set through web applications. A box installed inside a vehicle reads its GPS location, direction of travel with cell towers to relay the GPS information to a data server, where it is translated by software into user.  (Source: Page No. 1 of <a href="https://www.nextrag.com/resource/hvac-companies-win-with-gg">https://www.nextrag.com/resource/hvac-companies-win-with-gg</a>	and speed. The box then uses a connection an interface that can be understood by an end
	and	NexTraq Fleet Tracking Platform  This chapter introduces the NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform with an overview of its function and requirements. GPS vehicle tracking has developed into an essential tool for managing fleets. The NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform is a cloud-based solution which provides an efficient and cost-effective method to track your vehicle or fleet using a standard Internet connection.  Once the NexTraq hardware, known as a mobile unit, is installed in a vehicle, it receives and sends data wirelessly. Data includes vehicle location and operational status, such as speed or time stopped. The NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform collects data from the mobile units which you can monitor and report on through the NexTraq web application and an Internet connection. The figure below illustrates the flow of data from locating the vehicle to the map information in the NexTraq Fleet Tracking platform on your computer screen.  (Source: Page No. 9 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH</a> user guide.pdf)	

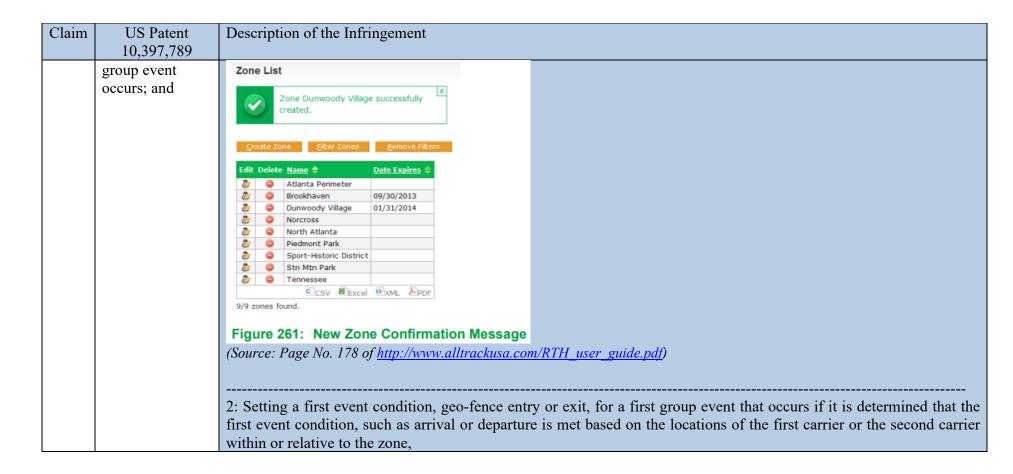
Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		The Mobile/Driver tab contains the mobile name, the driver name, last track date and time (based on user preferences), location or address of the mobile, and vehicle status. If the mobile is equipped with the Fleet Dispatch solution, Dispatch Status also appears on this tab.  Click the Open Street View hyperlink to display the Google Maps Street View
		window. A message displays if Street View is not available at that location.  If the Fuel Consumption and Cost option was selected in User Preferences, the vehicle status will include idling and length of idle time. In addition the Cost of Idle Loss amount will be estimated per the Fuel Information options on the Account page or defined in the Mobiles information on the Admin tab.
		The Track tab shows the unit's geographical position, speed, active flags, identification number of the unit, the number of satellites/radio signal strength rating, and, with Fleet Dispatch enabled, PND status.  (Source: Page No. 32 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf</a> )
		Mobile/Driver Track Actions  Speed: 59 mph Flags: GM HardwareID: 1000000000 Sat/RSSI: 0/0  Sat/RSSI: 0/0  Mobile/Driver Track Actions  Save as Location Find Closest Mobiles Hide Show Today's Activity Show Last 30 Minutes Ping this Mobile  Map Actions Open in Google Maps Zoom in
		Pigure 28: Mobile Information Balloons: Mobile/Driver, Track, and Actions  • Zoom out • Center here  • Livie • Livie • Livie • Audobon • Forest  Audobon  For

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		(Source: Page No. 32 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
		Information is received indicating movements of the objects/assets/vehicles.
		Asset Movement
		Configure the system to automatically send email messages when selected events occur with an array of Alert options. Alert options include entering/exiting geofences, motion during a given a time frame, sensor activity, excess stop and idle time, and speeds including posted speed limits.
		(Source: Page No. 18 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)
		The Track tab shows the unit's geographical position, speed, active flags, identification number of the unit, the number of satellites/radio signal strength rating, and, with Fleet Dispatch enabled, PND status.  (Source: Page No. 32 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf</a> )
		Mobile/Driver Track Actions  Speed: 59 mph Flags: GM HardwareID: 1000000000 Sat/RSSI: 0/0  Wehicle: Moving  Mobile/Driver Track Actions  Save as Location Find Closest Mobiles Hide Show Today's Activity Show Last 30 Minutes Ping this Mobile  Map Actions Open in Google Maps Zoom in Toom Out
		Figure 28: Mobile Information Balloons: Mobile/Driver, Track, and Actions

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Inf	ringement								
		(Source: Page No. 32 of Detailed Activity Report for Dates: 04/22/2012 To 04/25/2012	or Sandstone Fre		RTH user guide	e.pdf)					
		Mobile: 980		FI	ags Legend G: GPS P: Pir	ng S: Speed	fing O: Ol	d M: Movir	ng I: Ignition		
		Time Driver	Location	City	St Zip	Miles	МРН	Heading	Flags		
		Sun, Apr 22, 2012	144-	Dente	110 01050	2.4	70	F (041)	0.111		
		12:01:28 AM CDT Adam King 12:03:28 AM CDT Adam King	I-44e	Reeds	MO 64859 MO 64859	2.4	73 74	E (91°)	GM-I		
		12:05:28 AM CDT Adam King	I-44e	Sarcoxie	MO 64862	2.4	73	E (92°)	GM-I		
		12:07:28 AM CDT Adam King	I-44e	Sarcoxie	MO 64862	2.4	73	E (92°)	GM-I		
		Figure 161: Sample De	tailed Activity	Report							
		(Source: Page No. 32 o									
1-f	(f) interfacing									e, first level of administ	
	over the first	· .		device IDs (D)	IDs), carriers, o	carrier	IDs (	CIDs	groups	s, group IDs (GIDs), authors	orized
	network with	users, DB, and DBM	SA.								
	one or more	Saa 1 a far lagin ragu	east and usan	aaaunts							
	computing devices to enable	See 1-a for login requ	iest and user a	accounts.							
	the group	See 1-b for central or	distributed se	ervers and nerf	orming functio	ns bas	ed on	multi	inle leve	els of administrative privi	leges
	administrator to			or vers and period	ommig rametro	110 0 40	<b>- - - - - - - - - -</b>	111010	ipio io i	ois of administrative privi	reges.
	log into the	See 1-c for second lev	el of adminis	trative privileg	es, group admi	nistrate	or, log	ginto	group a	administrator account and	group
	administrator	administrative function	ons.								
	account to										
	perform the	See 1-d for access au	thorization to	the administra	tor account.						
	group	Socil of an avingle	atreraulta a	ian la antion a su	. d						
	administrative	See 1-e for wireless r	etworks, carr	her locations at	na carrier move	ements	<b>5.</b>				

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	functions, including: i) setting a zone identified by a zone ID (ZID) for the group, wherein a location of the	The group administrator uses a computing device to log into the administrator account to perform the group administrative functions.  The group administrative functions include:  1: setting a zone identified by a zone ID (ZID) for the group, wherein a location of the zone is independent of the locations of the first carrier or the second carrier.
	zone is independent of the locations of the first carrier or the second carrier, ii) setting a first event condition for a first group event that occurs if it is determined that the first event condition is met based on the locations of the first carrier or the second carrier within or relative to the zone,	In contrast to Locations, Addresses and geographical points, Zones can be defined for geographic areas. Such areas might include a business district, an area covered by one or more routes, a section of a city, or an entire state. Zones can only be created on the Admin tab. Zones are stored for use with Find maps and Alerts, and they appear on the map as translucent green shapes. The center of each zone shape is a marker .  (Source: Page No. 177 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)

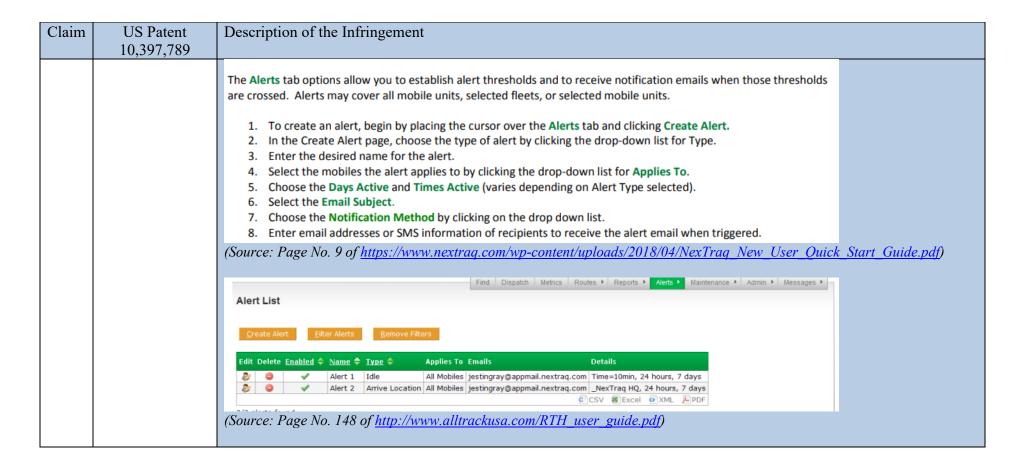
Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement	
	iii) setting a second event condition for a second group event that occurs if it is determined that the second group event condition is met based on the first movement or the second movement, and iv) specifying an access list comprising one or more IDs that identify one or more recipients including the authorized user of the group who are authorized to access event notifications whenever the first group event or the second	To create a zone:  1. Choose Create Zone from the Admin Zones submenu or, from the Zone List screen, click Create Zone.  2. The Create Zone screen displays with your default location centered in the map and noted by a green shape with a centered red marker .  NOTE: Upon opening, the map centers on your account address.  Figure 260: Initial Zone Position and New Zone Defined  (Source: Page No. 177 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH</a> user guide.pdf)  Click in the Name text box and type in a name for the new zone.  NOTE: Use meaningful names for your zones to facilitate easier recognition later in the Zone List.  (Source: Page No. 178 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH</a> user guide.pdf)	



Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		Geofencing
		Powered by Google™ Maps, NexTraq's geofencing technology allows you to create a virtual boundary around jobsites, vendors, customer locations —even areas you don't want your vehicles to enter. When your vehicles enter or exit these geofenced areas, you'll receive an alert. How can geofencing help your business?
can set up alerts to easily monitor when your employees arrive or leave vehicle use during working hours.  • Payroll and time management: For payroll purposes and billing accuracy notify you when your vehicles arrive and depart from a jobsite. This crea prove to be beneficial for employees who are paid by the hour or service.  • Asset protection: Problems with unauthorized use of company vehicles a permission can result in liability issues, increased insurance premiums, do used to notify you when a vehicle or piece of equipment moves outside offers peace of mind that your vehicles are safe.  • Stolen equipment: When a piece of equipment or a vehicle is moved out when this action occurs. These alerts will only notify you so while the thice		<ul> <li>Payroll and time management: For payroll purposes and billing accuracy, geofences are a game changer. Automatic alerts can be used to notify you when your vehicles arrive and depart from a jobsite. This creates a virtual time card, logging the time spent on the job. This can prove to be beneficial for employees who are paid by the hour or service workers who have charge-out rates.</li> <li>Asset protection: Problems with unauthorized use of company vehicles puts more than your asset at risk. A vehicle used after-hours or without permission can result in liability issues, increased insurance premiums, damaged property, and increased downtime. Triggered alerts can be used to notify you when a vehicle or piece of equipment moves outside of a geofenced area. This not only provides additional security, it</li> </ul>
		(Source: Page No. 1 of <a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/geofencing-mapping/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/geofencing-mapping/</a> )
		You can activate 17 types of alerts:
		Arriving at a defined location
		Departing a defined location
		Entering a defined zone  - Faither and defined zone
		Exiting a defined zone (Source: Page No. 148 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH</a> user guide.pdf)
		3: Setting a second event condition, i.e., movement/stop or speed, for a second group event that occurs if it is determined that the second group event condition is met based on the first movement or the second movement,

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		The Alerts tab options allow you to establish alert thresholds and to send notification emails when those thresholds are crossed. Alerts may cover all mobile units, selected fleets, or selected mobile units. Alerts may be sent to any email-enabled computer or other Internet capable device. The units for the speed alert (miles or kilometers) are defined in User Preferences.
		(Source: Page No. 148 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH</a> user guide.pdf)  First movement of the day or between specified hours  No movement before a particular time  Motion outside of defined work day hours  Extended stop exceeding a user-defined maximum vehicle stop time  Speed above a user-defined maximum speed  Speed above the posted speed limit by a specified number of mph or kph  Sensor active as specified for all or selected mobile units  (Source: Page No. 148 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH</a> user guide.pdf)
		For the Speed Alert the lowest maximum speed for this alert is 25 mph or 40 kph.  For the Extended Stop Alert the maximum vehicle stop time must between 10 and 180 minutes.  The Motion Alert will notify you only once on any given day.  (Source: Page No. 148 of <a href="http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH">http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH</a> user guide.pdf)  4: Specifying an access list comprising one or more IDs that identify one or more recipients including the authorized user of the group who are authorized to access event notifications in the form of alerts whenever the first group event, such as arrivals and departures or the second group event, such as movement/stop or speed occurs.  Access List

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	10,377,787	Create Alert
		Create Alert
		General
		Type: Arrive Location  This alert notifies you when the selected mobiles stop within a user defined location.  Name: Alert 2
		Enabled ☑
		Options
		Applies To: <all mobiles=""></all>
		Location: Select Location
		Schedule  Days Active: 7 days/week
		Times Active: 24 hr/day  Times will be interpreted according to your 'Display track times in' user preference.
		Notification
		Email Subject: Alert Name - Mobile Name  Notification Method: E-Mail (PlainText)
		Email Recipients: Type to search for users
		SMS Recipients: Type to search for users
		SMS requires users to have mobile phone numbers on AT&T or Vertzon.
		Save Alert Save and Create Cancel
		(Source: Page No. 9 of https://www.nextraq.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/NexTraq New User Quick Start Guide.pdf)

Create Alert  Alert Information  Name: Alert 3  Type: First Movement	Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
Applies To:  Days Active:  Weekdays  Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa  Times Active:  Between 7:00am and 6:00pm Times will be interpreted according to your "Display track times in" user preference.  Email Subject:  Alert Type - Alert Name - Driver Name  iestingray@appmail.nextraq.com  Emails:  Please separate emails with commas.  Save Alert Save and Create Cancel  Figure 213: Create Alert Options		10,377,707	Alert Information  Name: Alert 3  Type: First Movement  Applies To: All Mobiles  Days Active: Weekdays  Su  Mo  Tu  We  Th  Fr  Sa  Times Active: Between  7:00am  and 6:00pm  Times will be interpreted according to your "Display track times in" user preference.  Email Subject: Alert Type - Alert Name - Driver Name  Emails: Please separate emails with commas.
(Source: Page No. 149 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)			
	1-g	to the event notifications based on the	
			See 1-b for central or distributed servers and performing functions based on multiple levels of administrative privileges.  See 1-c for second level of administrative privileges, group administrator, log into group administrator account and group administrative functions.

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		See 1-d for access authorization to the administrator account.  See 1-e for wireless networks, carrier locations and carrier movements.
		See 1-f for zone identified by a zone ID (ZID), a first event condition, a second event condition and an access list.  Access is given to the event notifications in the form of alerts based on the access list.
		The Alerts tab options allow you to establish alert thresholds and to receive notification emails when those thresholds are crossed. Alerts may cover all mobile units, selected fleets, or selected mobile units.  1. To create an alert, begin by placing the cursor over the Alerts tab and clicking Create Alert.  2. In the Create Alert page, choose the type of alert by clicking the drop-down list for Type.
		<ol> <li>Enter the desired name for the alert.</li> <li>Select the mobiles the alert applies to by clicking the drop-down list for Applies To.</li> <li>Choose the Days Active and Times Active (varies depending on Alert Type selected).</li> <li>Select the Email Subject.</li> <li>Choose the Notification Method by clicking on the drop down list.</li> </ol>
		8. Enter email addresses or SMS information of recipients to receive the alert email when triggered.  (Source: Page No. 9 of https://www.nextrag.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/NexTrag New User Quick Start Guide.pdf)
		Find Dispatch Metrics Routes ▶ Reports ▶ Maintenance ▶ Admin ▶ Messages ▶  Alert List
		Create Alert Filter Alerts Remove Filters  Edit Delete Enabled ♦ Name ♦ Type ♦ Applies To Emails  Details  Alert 1 Idle All Mobiles jestingray@appmail.nextraq.com Time=10min, 24 hours, 7 days
		Alert 2 Arrive Location All Mobiles jestingray@appmail.nextraq.com NexTraq HQ, 24 hours, 7 days CCSV Excel DXML PDF  (Source: Page No. 148 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
		Create Alert
		General
		Type: Arrive Location   This alert notifies you when the selected mobiles stop within a user defined location.  Name: Alert 2  Enabled
		Options  Applies To: <all mobiles=""></all>
		Location: Select Location
		Schedule  Days Active: 7 days/week  Days Active: 24 hr/day Times Active: 24 hr/day Times will be interpreted according to your 'Display track times in' user preference.
		Notification
		Email Subject: Alert Name - Mobile Name  Notification Method: E-Mail (PlainText)  Email Recipients: Type to search for users
		SMS Recipients: Type to search for users
		SMS requires users to have mobile phone numbers on AT&T or Vertzon.
		Save Alert Save and Create Cancel

US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
10,397,789	(Source: Page No. 9 of https://www.nextrag.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/NexTrag New User Quick Start Guide.pdf)  Create Alert  Alert Information  Name: Alert 3
A method for controlling conveyance of event notifications based on a first level of administrative	Figure 213: Create Alert Options  (Source: Page No. 149 of http://www.alltrackusa.com/RTH_user_guide.pdf)  See. 1p
	A method for controlling conveyance of event notifications based on a first level of

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Claim	US Patent	Description of the Infringement
	10,397,789	
	by a tracking	
	service	
	administrator of	
	a tracking	
	service provided	
	over a first	
	network of	
	computing	
	device to	
	authorized users	
	who track	
	mobile devices	
	identified in a	
	database (DB)	
	by mobile device	
	IDs (DIDs),	
	wherein the	
	mobile devices	
	are carried by	
	corresponding	
	carriers,	
	including	
	objects, vehicles	
	or persons	
	identified by	
	carrier IDs	
	(CIDs) in groups	
	identified by	
	corresponding	
	group IDs	

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	(GIDs) in the	
	DB, the method	
	comprising the	
	steps of:	
12-a	using the first	See. 1a
	level of	
	administrative	
	privileges to	
	provide access	
	authorization to	
	user accounts of	
	the tracking	
	service in	
	response to	
	received log in	
	requests that	
	contain IDs and	
	passwords of the	
	authorized users	
	of the groups;	
12-b	based on the	See. 1b
	login requests,	
	providing access	
	authorization to	
	the user accounts	
	using a first	
	database	
	management	
	system	

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Claim	US Patent	Description of the Infringement
	10,397,789	
	application	
	(DBMSA)	
	executed on one	
	or more central	
	or distributed	
	servers	
	configured to use	
	the DBMSA for	
	performing	
	functions based	
	on multiple	
	levels of	
	administrative	
	privileges,	
	including the	
	first level of	
	administrative	
	privileges;	
12-c	based on the first	See. 1c
	level of	
	administrative	
	privileges,	
	giving a second	
	level of	
	administrative	
	privileges to	
	perform group	
	administrative	
	functions in a	
	group identified	

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Claim	US Patent	Description of the Infringement
	10,397,789	
	by a GID, which	
	are not	
	performed using	
	the first level of	
	administrative	
	privileges,	
	wherein	
	members of the	
	group include 1)	
	a group	
	administrator	
	having a group	
	administrator	
	account who is	
	authorized by the	
	tracking service	
	administrator to	
	use the second	
	level of	
	administrative	
	privileges and 2)	
	an authorized	
	user in the group	
	having a user	
	account who is	
	not authorized to	
	use the second	
	level of	
	administrative	
	privileges;	

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Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
12-d	providing access authorization to the administrator account before performing the group administrative functions using the second level of administrative privileges;	See. 1d
12-е	(e) interfacing over one or more wireless networks with 1) a first mobile device identified by a first DID to receive a first location information comprising information indicating locations of a first carrier of the first mobile device having a first CID and 2)	See. 1e

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Claim	US Patent	Description of the Infringement
	10,397,789	
	a second mobile	
	device identified	
	by a second DID	
	to receive a	
	second	
	information	
	comprising	
	information	
	indicating	
	locations of a	
	second carrier of	
	the second	
	mobile device	
	having a second	
	CID; and	
12-f	interfacing over	See. 1f
	the first network	
	with one or more	
	computing	
	devices to enable	
	the group	
	administrator to	
	log into the	
	administrator	
	account to	
	perform the	
	group	
	administrative	
	functions,	

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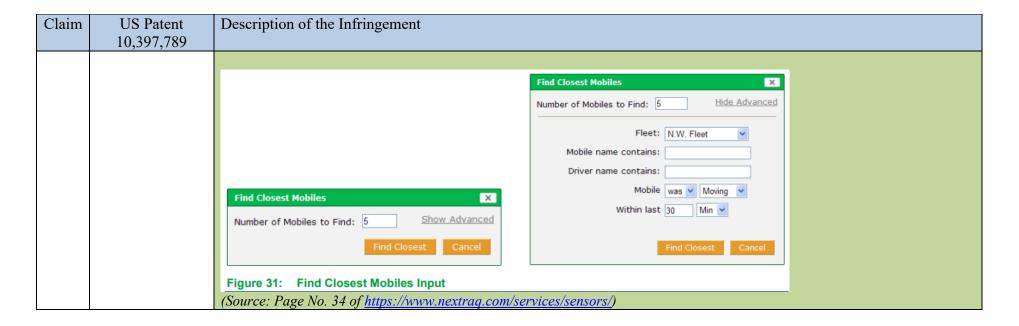
Claim	US Patent	Description of the Infringement
	10,397,789	
	including: i)	
	setting a zone for	
	occurrence of a	
	first group event	
	that occurs based	
	on the locations	
	of the first	
	carrier or the	
	second carrier	
	within or relative	
	to the zone, iii)	
	specifying an	
	access list	
	comprising one	
	or more IDs that	
	identify one or	
	more recipients	
	including the	
	authorized user	
	of the group who	
	are authorized to	
	access event	
	notifications	
	whenever the	
	first group event	
	occurs; and	
12-g	giving access to	See. 1g
	the event	
	notification	

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	based on the access list.	
14	The method of claim 12 further comprising the	Accused applications interface with fleet tracking platform, which receives temperature information from temperature sensors.
	steps of 1) receiving an information	Keep Temperature-Sensitive Cargo Safe
	package including a temperature, humidity, heart rate, motion, speed, image, video or multi- media file that is incorporated into the information package from the first mobile	Easily Monitor Cargo Temperature  Ideal for companies that need to maintain temperatures within specified ranges, NexTraq temperature sensors provide an easy method of monitoring the temperature of your refrigerated trucks, trailers, and verifying cargo temperatures.  Get Food Safety Modernization Act (FSMA) Compliant  If you ship perishable foods within the United States, you should be compliant with FSMA. NexTraq temperature sensors keep a log of temperatures throughout the route ensuring that your company is complying with applicable government regulations.  Mobile/Drive Track Actions  Mobile/Drive Track Actions  LatiLon 42.7605, -74.1072  Speed 0 mph Flags 0 —— 0-079-0-001 Pulmy Midwing 5-Opening 1  PND Status  Temperature 33°F  Western Tumpike
	device or the second mobile device after it is determined that the group administrator or the authorized user is within the zone and 2)	Real-time Temperature Alerts let you know when a pre-set temperature threshold has been reached via email or text message. You'll know when it's getting too hot or too cold for your load. That's the knowledge you need to help reduce spoilage.  (Source: Page No. 2 of <a href="https://www.nextraq.com/services/sensors/">https://www.nextraq.com/services/sensors/</a> )

Claim	US Patent 10,397,789	Description of the Infringement
	providing access to the information package.	
16	The method of claim 12, wherein the first group event occurs based on a proximity of the first carrier to the second carrier within the zone.	Save as Location  Location Name: Central Warehouse Date Expires: 12/31/2012  Location Description: 14790 3 Mile Rd, Bruce Twp, MI 48065  We say Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat 40 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 50 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 51 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 52 30 31  Select date  Location Central Warehouse successfully created.  Save Location Cancel  Figure 30: Save Location Name and Confirmation  (Source: Page No. 33 of https://www.nextrag.com/services/sensors/)
		Find Closest Mobiles: Enter the number of mobiles you want to search for and click Find Closest. This option defaults to five. In the example below, the positions of the five closest mobiles to this location will appear on your map view.  Click Show Advanced to open additional options. Filter the mobile search by fleet, mobile name or driver name. Search by mobile activity by using the last option: Mobile is/was moving/stopped/idle. Click Find Closest. The Advanced search example below will return the five closest mobiles that are in the N.W. Fleet and that were moving in the last half hour.  (Source: Page No. 34 of https://www.nextrag.com/services/sensors/)

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#### PerDiemCo LLC v. NexTraq PERDIEM Co., LLC'S PRELIMINARY INFRINGEMENT CONTENTIONS U.S. Patent No. 10,397,789



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